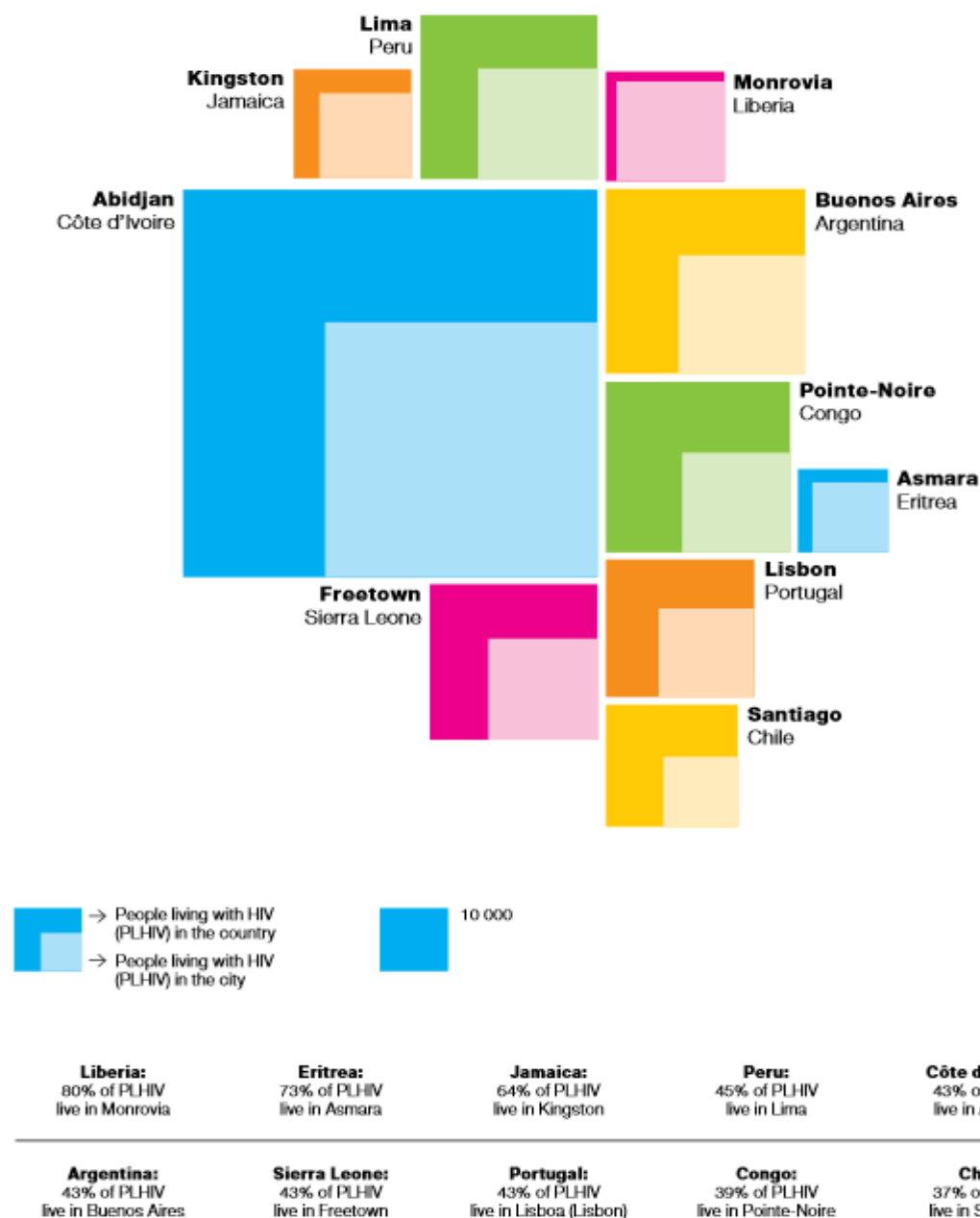


HIV and Tuberculosis responses among key populations in the Cities of Eastern Europe and Central Asia

Tetiana Deshko

International HIV/AIDS Alliance in Ukraine



ASEAN 'Cities getting to Zero initiative' is focusing on 13 ASEAN cities and municipal areas—which account for large proportions of HIV burden in their countries—to catalyze country actions towards the achievement of the 2012 [ASEAN Declaration on Getting to Zero New HIV Infections, Zero Discrimination, Zero AIDS-related Deaths.](#)

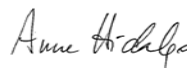
CITIES **ZERO TB** PROJECT

AA&D is facilitating the creation of sustainable new coalitions of care providers among local associations, NGOs, research institutions and governments focusing on municipal areas in TB high-burden countries, including the so-called BRICS group of countries (Brazil-Russia-India-China-South Africa), where 60% of the world's TB is found

The initiative coming from cities to end AIDS in 2030 is shaping into a city movement that united mayors of 28 cities under the Paris Declaration signed on December 1st, 2014.

DÉCLARATION DE PARIS / LUNDI 1^{er} DÉCEMBRE 2014
PARIS DECLARATION / 1 DECEMBER 2014

Anne HIDALGO
Maire de Paris



Michel SIDIBÉ
ONUSIDA



Ville de Geneva
City of



Ville de Kinshasa
City of



Ville de Libreville
City of



Ville de Maputo
City of



Ville de Port au Prince
City of



Ville de East Delhi
City of



Ville de Kingston
City of



Ville de Lagos
City of



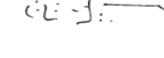
Ville de Lilongwe
City of



Ville de Nairobi
City of



Ville de Salvador
City of



José M. ZUNIGA
IAPAC



Joan CLOS
ONU-Habitat



Ville de Abidjan
City of



Ville de Accra
City of



Ville de Alger
City of



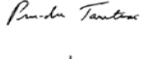
Ville de Amsterdam
City of



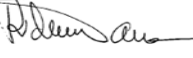
Ville de Bamako
City of



Ville de Bangkok
City of



Ville de Bucarest
City of



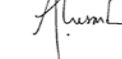
Ville de Casablanca
City of




Ville de Cotonou
City of



Ville de Curitiba
City of



Ville de Dakar
City of



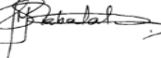
Ville de Dar es Salaam
City of



Ville de Douala
City of



Ville de Durban
City of



FAST-TRACK CITIES IN ACTION

SEEK

Targeted outreach

- Print materials
- Earned media (media coverage): TV, radio, print, online
- Magazine
- Social media
- Website
- Apps

Targeted engagement

- Identify in-care & out-of-care patients of partner clinics
- Link people to advocacy networks; mentors

RETAIN (90%)

Peer/Mentor support

Patient navigation & case management

Incentives

- Transportation services
- SMS reminders
- Mobile app
- Cash payments
- Phone cards
- Meals, clothing
- Club membership

ADVOCATE

Regular meetings

- Knowledge-sharing
- Testing
- Networking
- Messaging
- Community-building
- Meeting providers

Training

- Advocate empowerment
- Online component
- Seminars, webinars

Education

- Discussion forums
- Forums for: peers, family, community; newly-diagnosed, key pops.

Support

- Peer relationships
- Mentoring, coaching

Social networking

Recruitment

Communication

- Online, email, media, events

TEST (90%)

Clinic-based testing

- Bundled testing in clinics

Mobile clinics

- Mobile bundled testing

Counselling services

Social network testing

- Incl. non-targeted

Event & location-specific testing

- Parties, Balls, nightclubs
- Hotspots

Self-testing

- Home testing kits

Lab facilities

PrEP and nPEP

- Refer people with negatives results
- Provide education, mentoring

TREAT (90%)

Link to HIV & STI medical care

- Partner clinics
- MOU clinics
- Link to care and support networks

NOTIFY

Partner notification

- Includes official registration

PREVENT

- PrEP
- nPEP
- Condoms (M & F)
- Lubricants
- Education
- Counselling

SUPPORT

- Cash for school
- Food & nutrition
- Education, training
- Condoms, PrEP
- Needles, syringes
- Testing kits
- Clinics
- Health workers
- Counselling
- Pharmacies
- Insurance
- Transport
- Street lights
- Security
- Shelters
- Sensitization
- Community engagement

OUTCOMES

by 2020

- Zero discrimination
- New HIV infections reduced (500,000 or fewer globally).
- 90% of people living with HIV know their status.
- 90% of people tested are receiving effective antiretroviral treatment.
- 90% of people on antiretroviral treatment have suppressed viral loads.

Amsterdam

- Since 1990 HIV prevalence among people injecting drugs reduced by nearly 50%; HCV prevalence declined; HIV and HCV incidence dropped to nearly zero – thanks to harm reduction programs



- 1/3 of 6-8 Million tourists visiting Amsterdam attend coffee shops
- Each year Millions of tourists come to visit De Wallen and other Amsterdam areas that form the Red Light district

Bern

For Switzerland and the world, the breakthrough of the Contact Netz drug policy and drug work culminated in 1986 with the opening of the first safe injection room in the world, located in the Swiss capital, Berne.

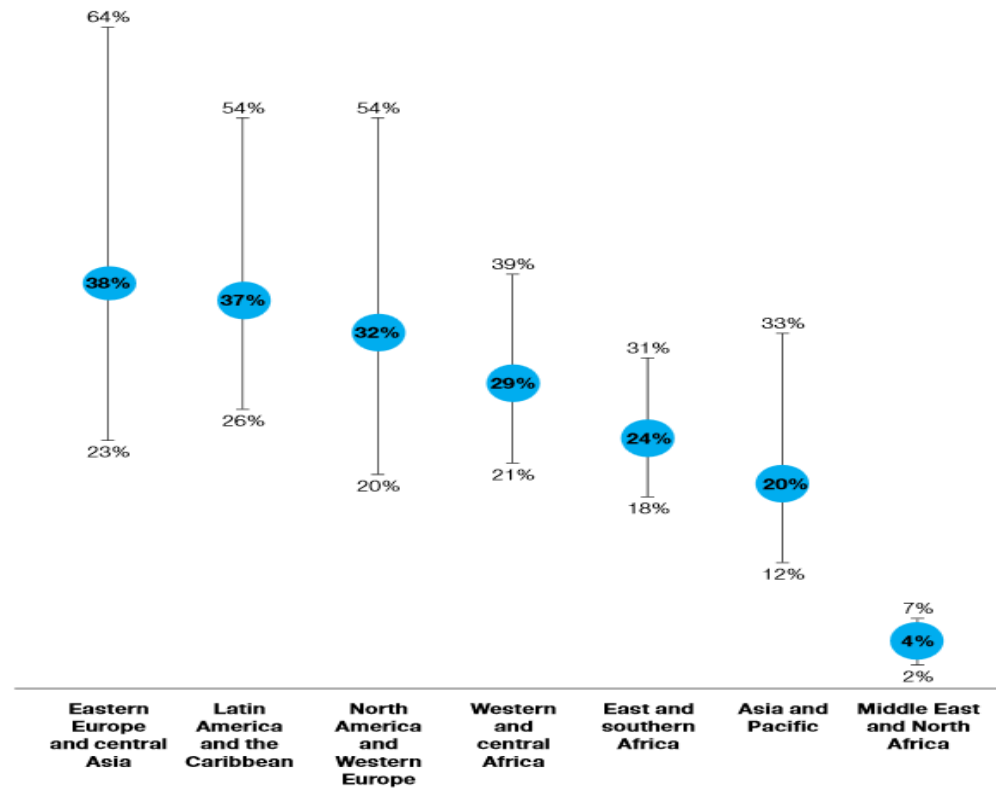
The relations between municipalities like the City of Berne and NGOs like Contact Netz are based on 'contracting cooperation': financing of sustainable services in HIV prevention, safe injection rooms, work integration, housing, social integration, substitution and security cooperation with the police, and drug commission integration of city platforms.



EECA Cities

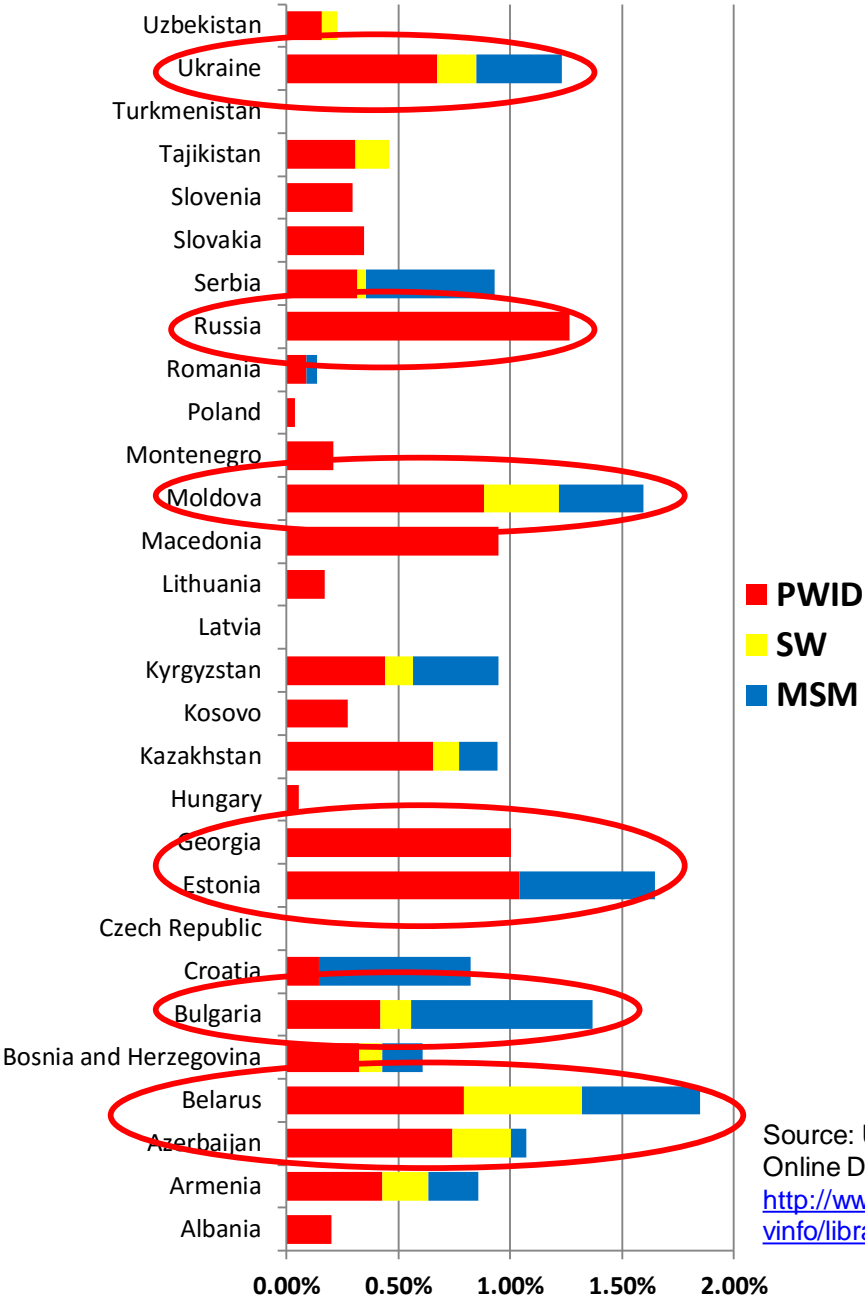
The fastest growing HIV epidemic in the world, according to WHO, is in the Eastern Europe and Central Asia region.

Proportion of people with HIV who live in the 200 cities with the highest HIV burden globally is the highest in the EECA region at 38%.

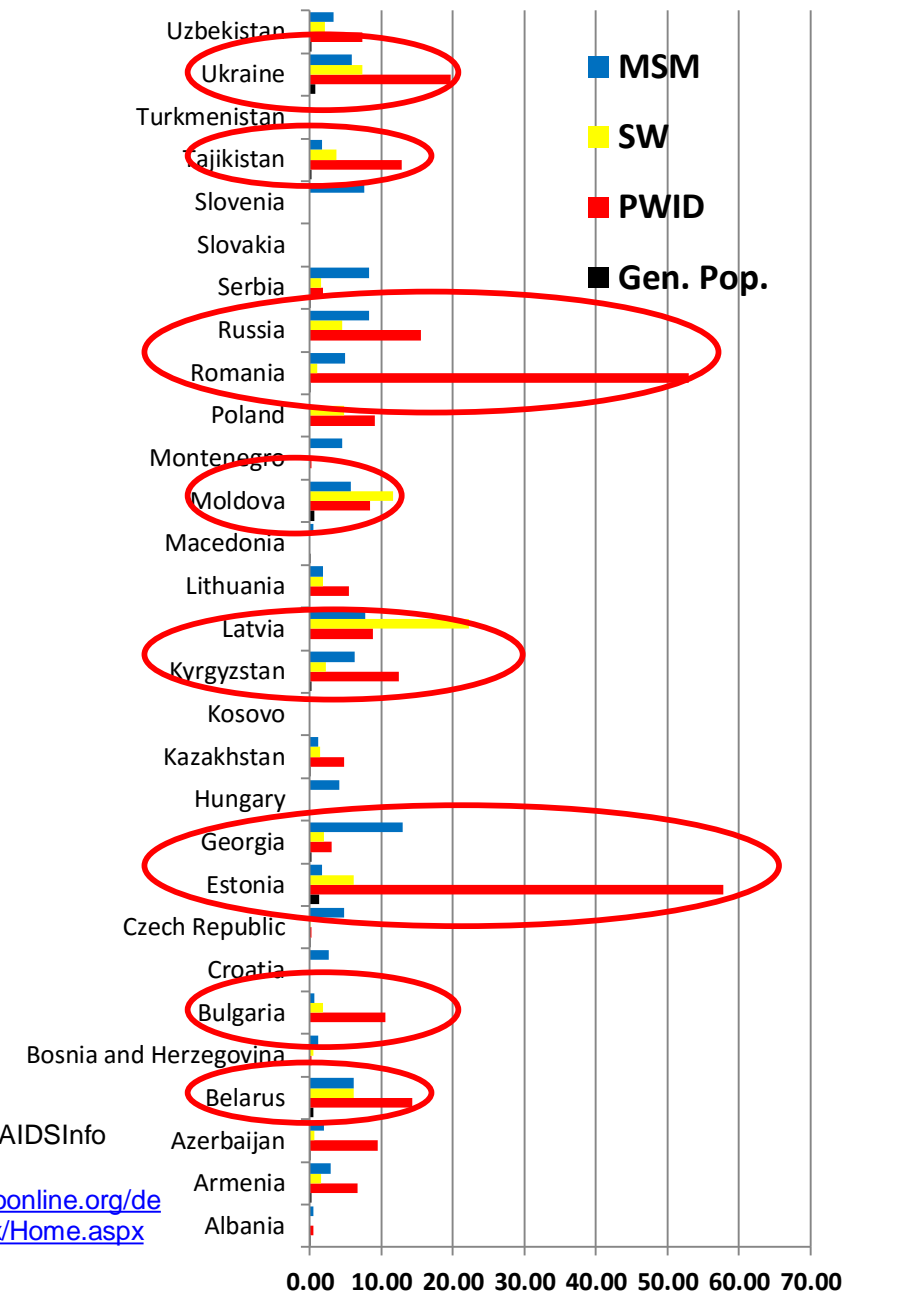


Source: The Cities Report // UNAIDS, 2014

Estimated proportion of PWID, SW and MSM in the general population in countries of the EECA region



Estimated HIV prevalence (%) among general and key populations in countries of the EECA region



Source: UNAIDS. AIDSInfo Online Database
<http://www.aidsinfoonline.org/devinfo/libraries.aspx/Home.aspx>

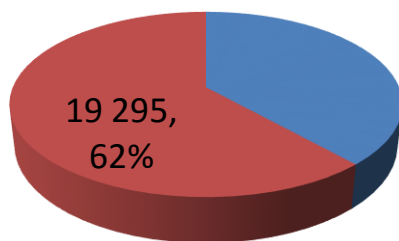
HIV/TB prevention and care for KAP in Kyiv



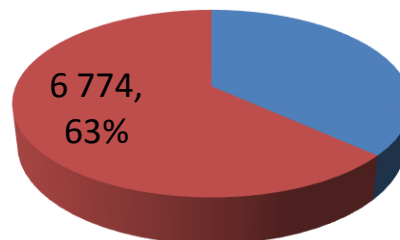
List of HIV services for key populations provided in Kyiv:

- HIV/TB counseling
- Distribution of syringes, needles, alcohol wipes, disinfectants, condoms, lubes
- Assisted self-testing for HIV (with rapid tests), TB screening
- Case management for HIV+ or for TB
- OST
- ART, TB treatment

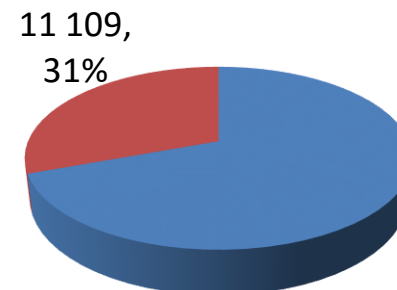
PWID



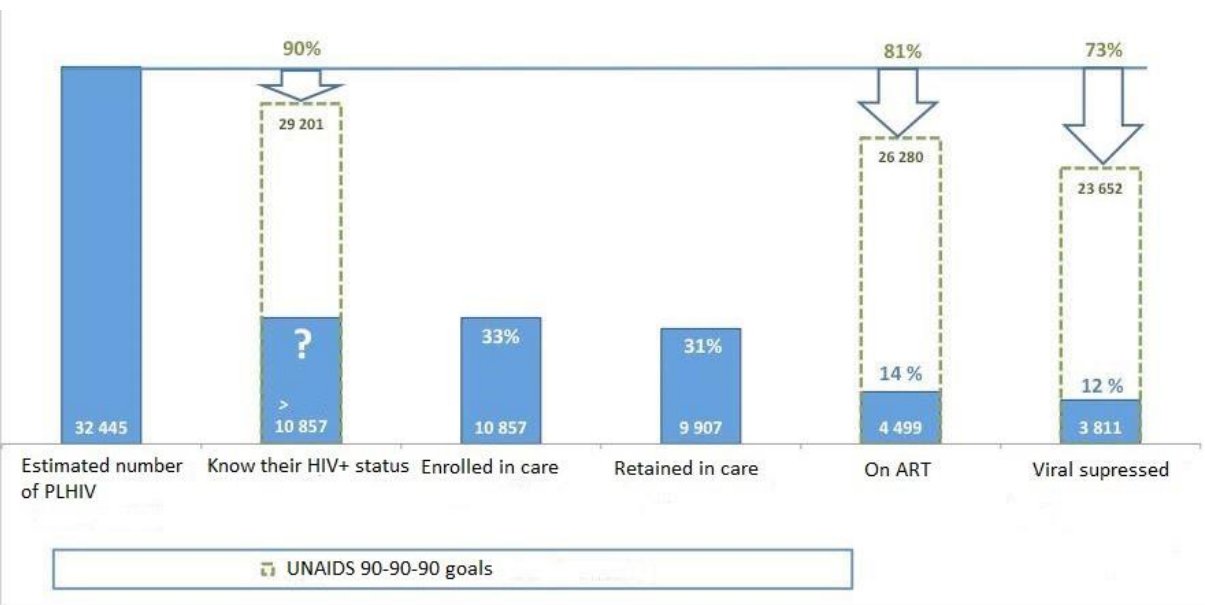
CSW



MSM

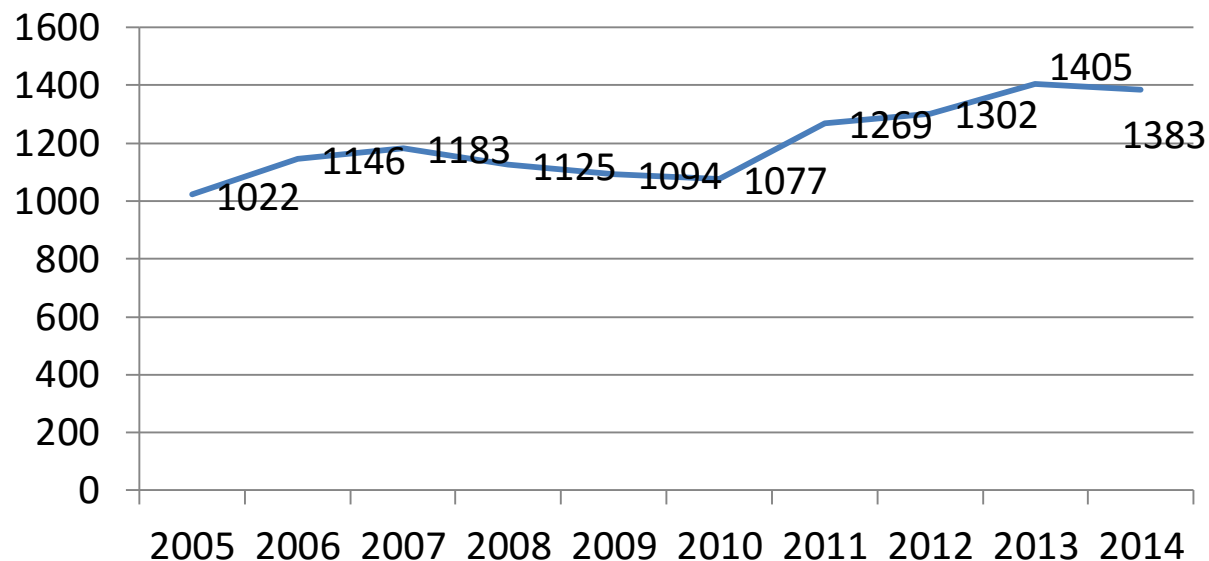


HIV care cascade in Kyiv

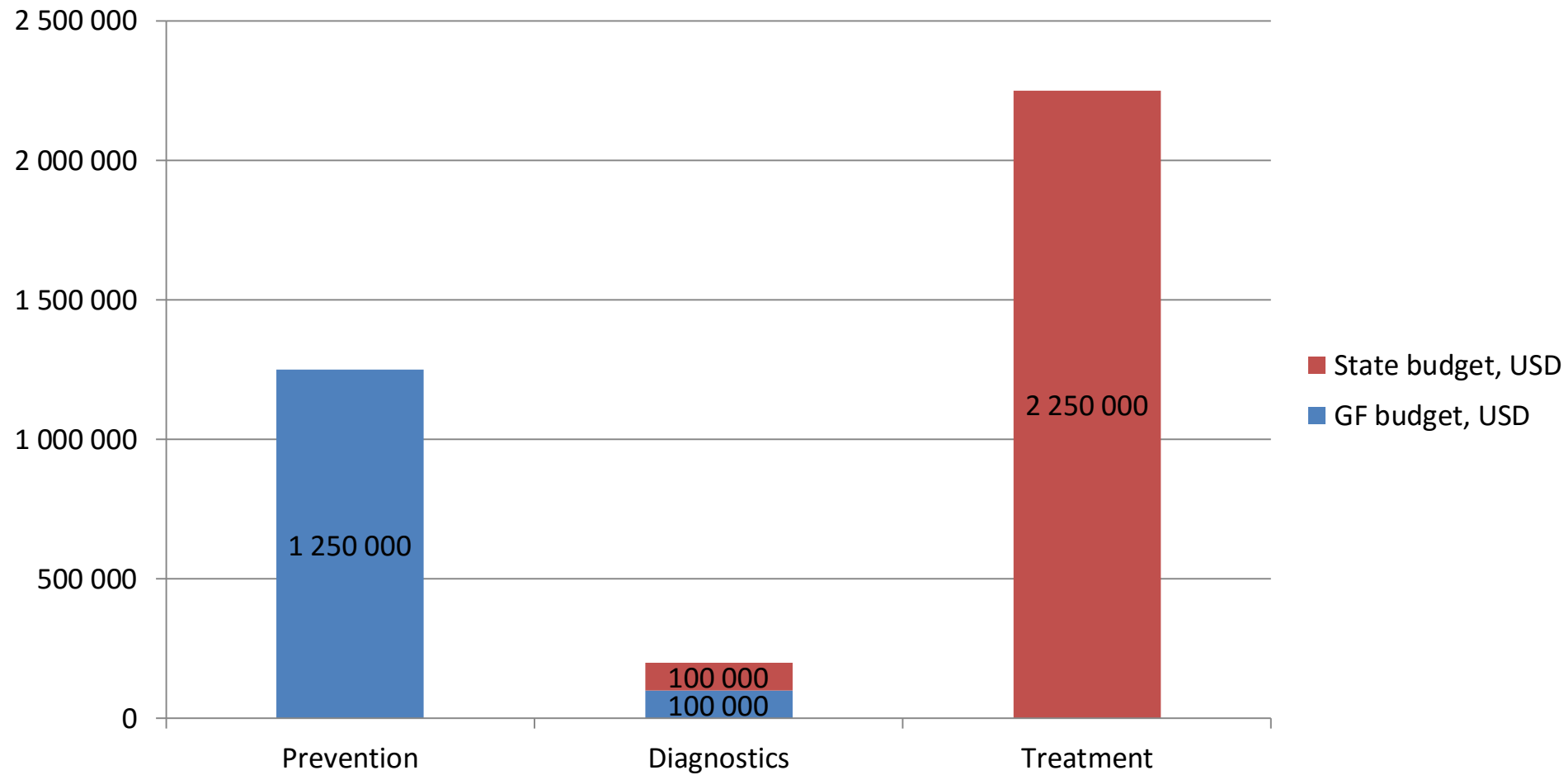


- Only 1/3 of PLHA in Kyiv know their status
- 14% of PLHA in Kyiv are accessing ART

New HIV infections are increasing in Kyiv!



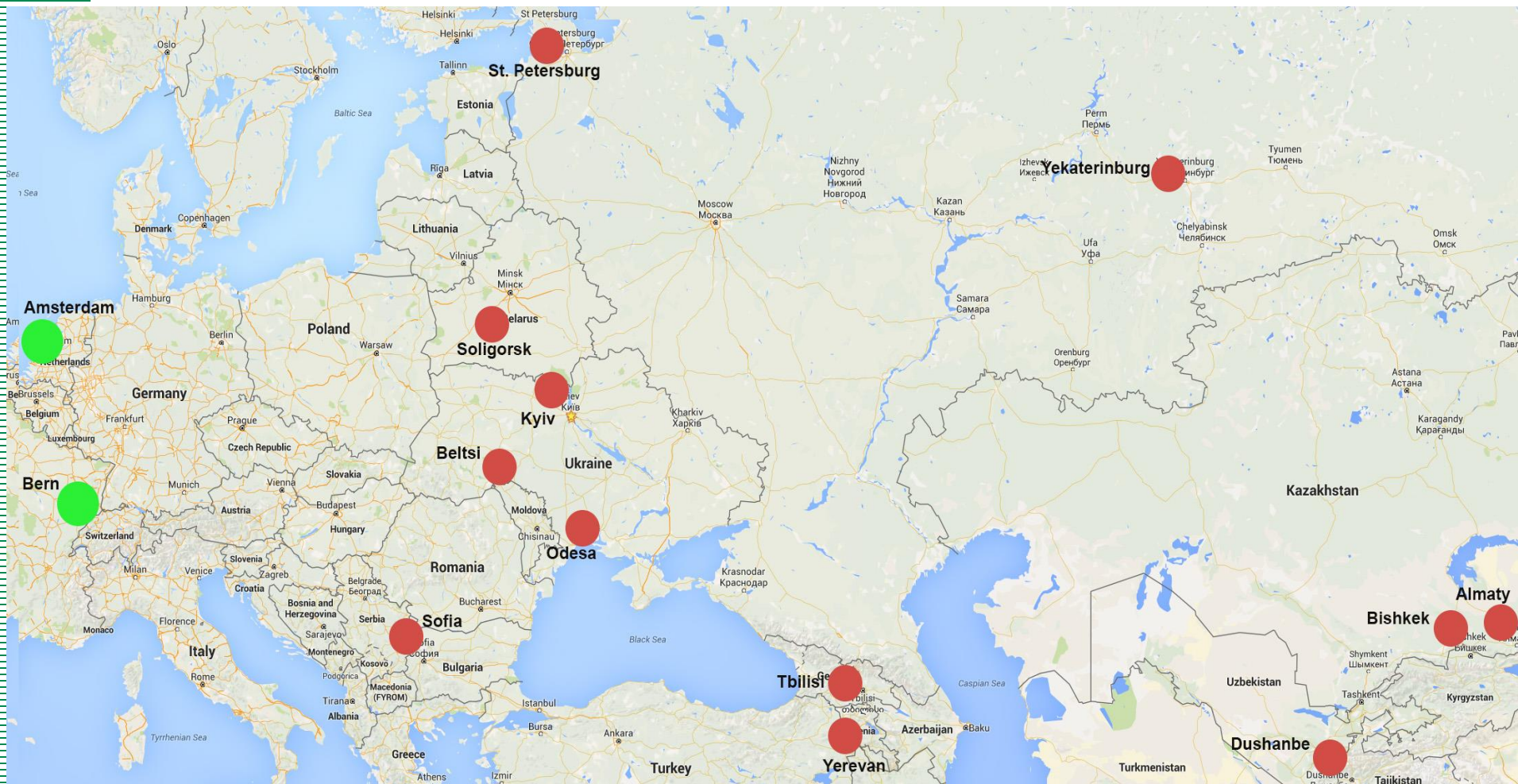
Resourcing HIV/AIDS response in Kyiv



EECA Key Populations HIV/TB CITIES Project

- Establishment of the Regional City Platform
- Development and implementation of a model for key populations for the '90-90-90' objective of the HIV and TB response
- Establishing effective partnerships between municipalities and NGOs/CSOs
- Ensuring sustainable allocations of municipal funding for key population programs
- Sharing successful models and popularizing city responses





Value-added of a regional approach

- Stigma towards, and discrimination of, key populations in the region addressed through pragmatic and technical inclusion models at municipal levels.
 - Working in cities will allow for emphasis on public health and social integration and focus on pragmatic and evidence-based solutions for city communities by omitting the national political context.
 - The synergies between cities involved will develop opportunities for long-lasting partnership.
 - Migration phenomena of key populations related to sex work and drug use will be addressed on regional basis.
 - City intervention becomes a municipal counterpart to the health intervention for key populations at the national level.
 - TB in key population groups is addressed in an integrated manner with HIV.
-

THANK YOU!

We welcome your ideas and suggestions on [EECA cities](#) initiative by December 2015 deshko@aid salliance.org.ua